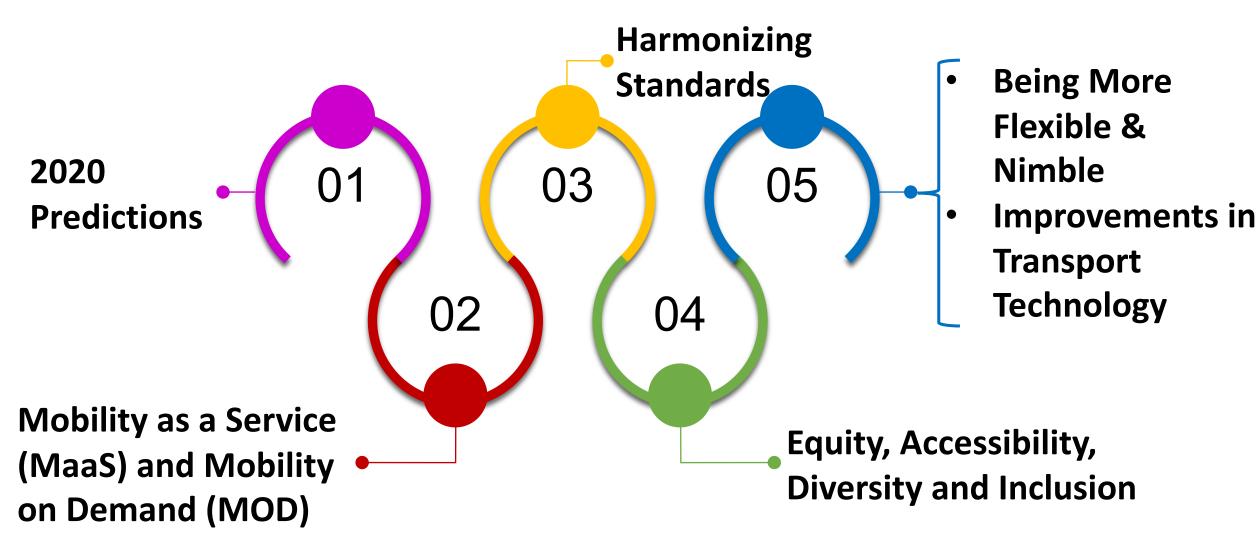


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# HOW COVID IMPACTED MOBILITY TRENDS FOR 2021

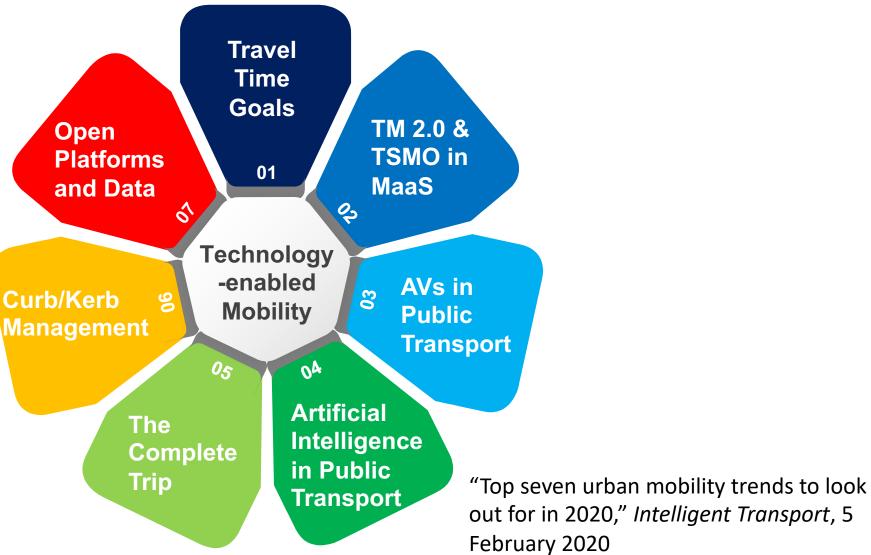
Carol Schweiger President, Schweiger Consulting 2021 ITS-NY 28th Annual Meeting and Technology Exhibition Thursday, October 28, 2021

### Presentation Outline



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#### 2020 Predictions



rs-Ny

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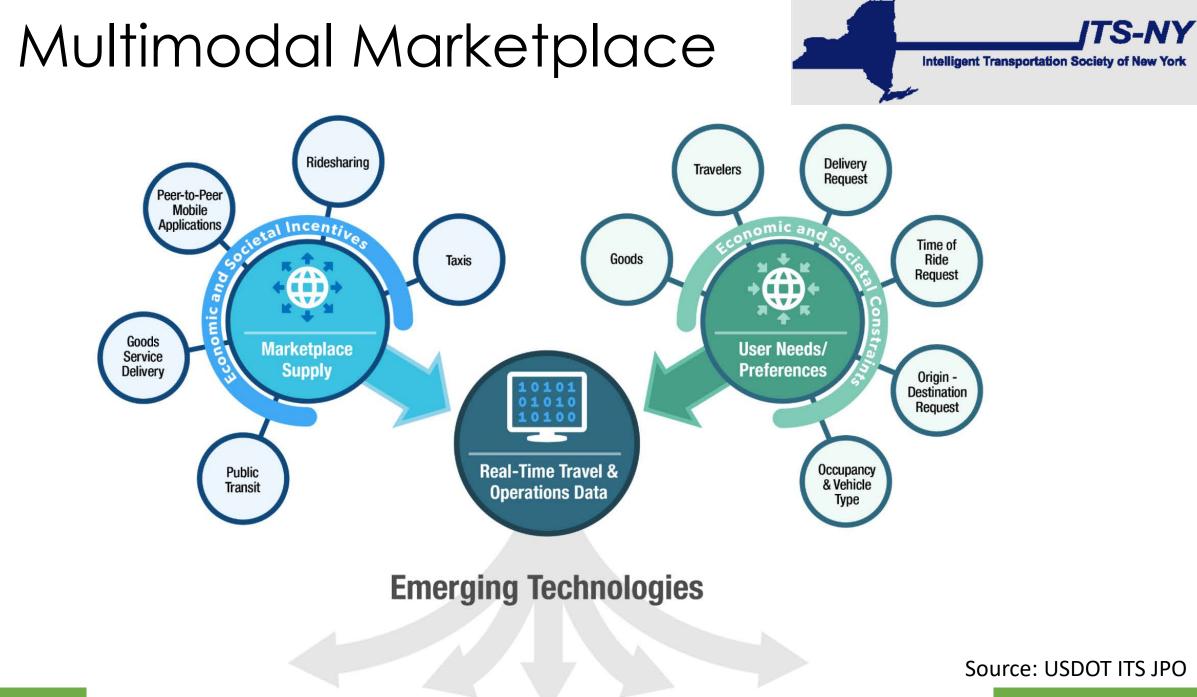
### Lines Between MaaS and MOD will Continue to Blur

Mobility on Demand (MOD) A concept envisioning an **interconnected and coordinated mobility ecosystem** to meet the needs of all users by providing the safe, reliable, and efficient movement of travelers and goods. MOD offers users **personalized mobility and goods delivery options upon request**, matched with coordinated network strategies of service providers and operations managers.

#### Mobility as a Service (MaaS)

A concept envisioning integrated mobility where travelers can access multiple transportation modes over a single digital interface. MaaS primarily focuses on passenger mobility allowing travelers to seamlessly plan, book, and/or pay for travel on a pay-as-you-go and/or subscription basis.

Source: SAE International, "JA3163™: Taxonomy of On-Demand and Shared Mobility: Ground, Aviation, and Marine," June 2021



#### Characteristics of On-Demand Mobility Services



#### KOMPIS Framework to Evaluate the Effects Of MaaS: Key Performance Indicator Examples

	Ecological effects	Economic effects	Societal effects
Societal level	e.g. "Transport's release of greenhouse gases"	e.g. "Society's cost for transport"	e.g. "Accessibility to transport"
Organizational level		e.g. "The service's profitability"	e.g. "New jobs"
Traveller level	e.g. "Number of trips per individual and month"	e.g. "Monthly cost for an individual's trips"	e.g. "Perceived accessibility to destinations like work"

Ref: Karlsson et al. 2019

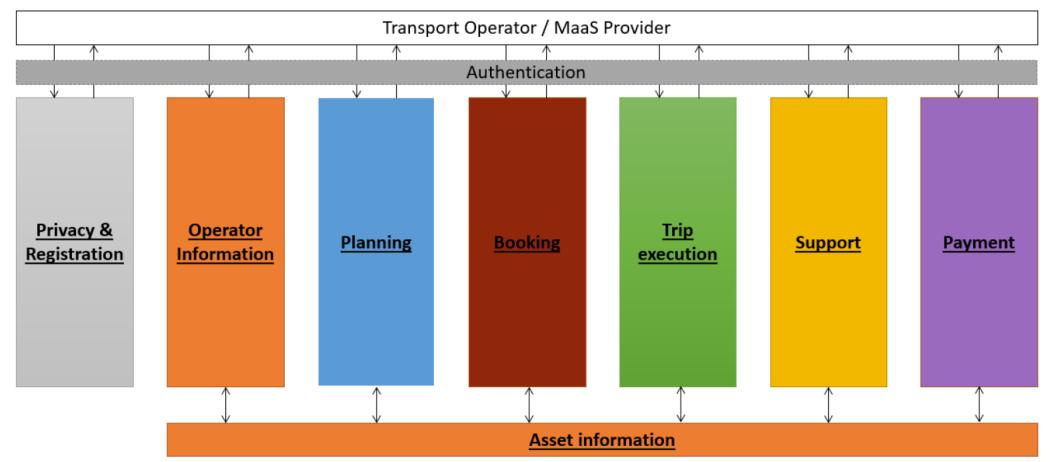


Jana Sochor, ICoMaaS, December 3-4, 2019, Tampere, Finland https://kompis.me/framework/



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#### Mobility Standards Harmonization TOMP-API Functional Blocks



Source: Bon Bakermans, Edwin van den Belt, Tjalle Groen and Jef Heyse, "The TOMP-API - from idea to reality," prepared for 2021 ITS World Congress, Hamburg, Germany, Paper ID 282, pages 2-3

#### Schweiger Consulting

## Incorporate Equity Into Technology-enabled Mobility Services

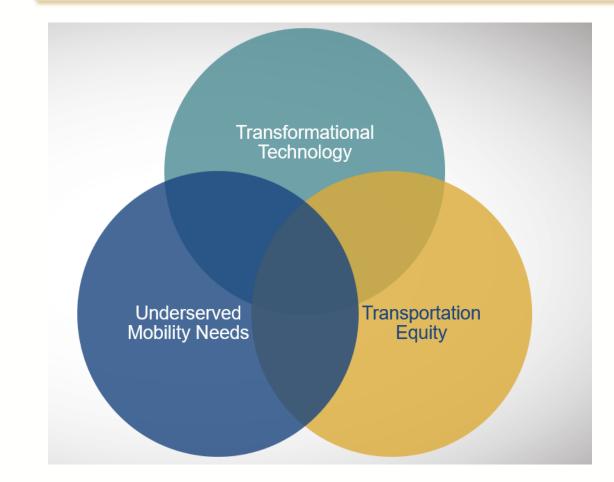
- 2016: TRB Special Report 319
- 2017: USDOT STEPS to Transportation Equity
- 2018: Greenlining Institute's "Mobility Equity Framework: How to Make Transportation Work for People"
- 2019: "Equity and Smart Mobility" study commissioned by Institute for Sustainable Communities (ISC) and conducted by Center for Neighborhood Technology (CNT)
- 2023: Transit Cooperative Research Project (TCRP) B-47: Impact of Transformational Technologies on Underserved Populations - assessment tool for reviewing inclusiveness of transformational technologies for transportation services

TCRP B47 Impact of Transformational Technologies on Underserved Populations

PI: Ipek Nese Sener (TTI)

#### **Project Team**

Texas A&M Transportation Institute, TTI (Prime) EBP US Go Systems and Solutions



The objective is to develop a <u>playbook</u> with guidance on corrective actions with data, methods, and metrics to achieve inclusive mobility.

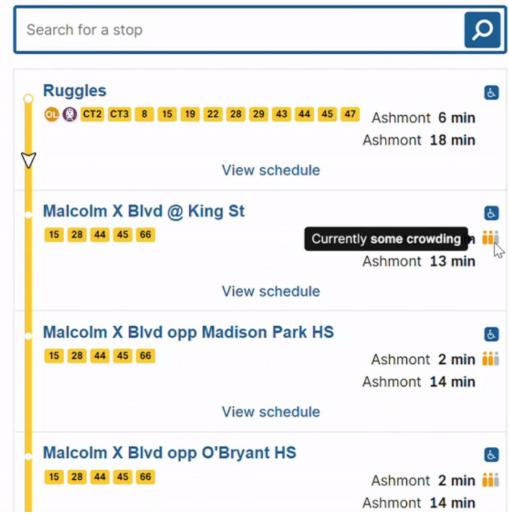
Examine how technology-enabled mobility services impact a community's capacity to meet the mobility needs with a special focus on how a community can ensure underserved residents will benefit from those technologyenabled mobility services.

### Being More Flexible and Nimble

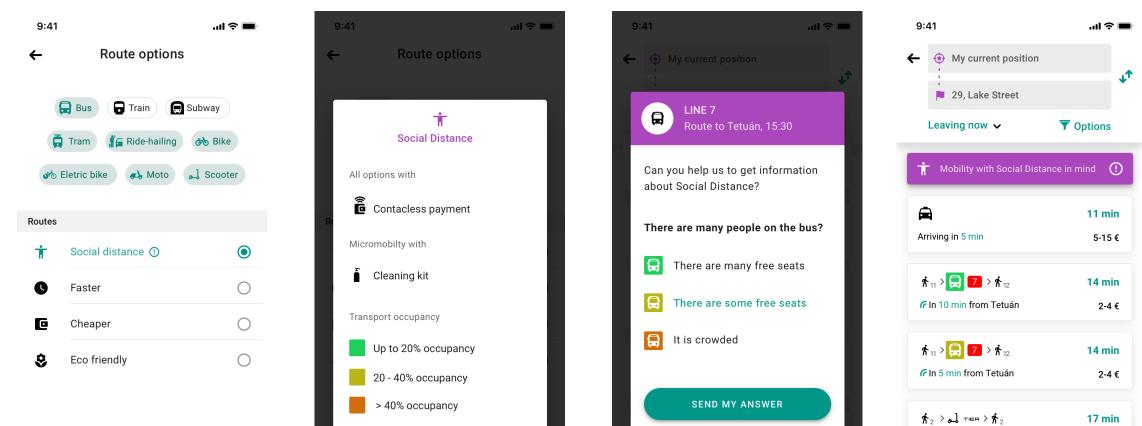
- Required to adjust services or provide new information quickly:
  - Physical distancing
  - Vehicle and station/stop crowdedness
    and cleanliness
  - Service modification to ensure minimum service levels
  - Transport workforce optimization
- Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority (MBTA) deployed new real-time crowding information in three months
  - Idea conceived on April 9, 2020
  - Deployed on June 19, 2020



#### Stops



## COvid-19 REsilient MaaS (COREMaaS): Social Distance Filters



SORRY, I DON'T KNOW

ΟΚ

Leave now · Arrive at 15:27

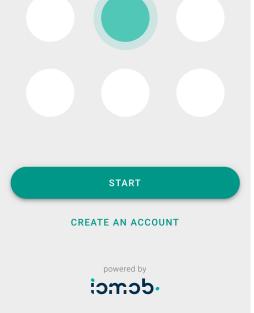
2-4 €

iomob.

Source: Boyd Cohen, Ph.D. boyd@iomob.net, Founder, IoMob

### **Virtual Seat**

#### Reserve your Virtual Seat



#### Reserve your Virtual Seat

- Search your destination and schedule
  - Check if there is any free seat
- Block your virtual seat and obtain your QR to use in the station
- **Reminder**: Please present this QR code and your valid ticket to board the vehicle
- Be nice! You can only block 4 virtual seat reservations. Release the seats that you are not going to use.
  - LET'S GO!

<	Barcelona - Calafell	
R		16:02
	R4 Barcelona - Arc de Triomf	
	∧ 3 stops	
ŀ	Barcelona - Plaça de Catalunya	
ŀ	Barcelona - Sants	16:27
R		16:34
	R2 Barcelona - Sants	
	∧ 9 stops	
ŀ	Gavá	
ŀ	Castelldefels	
ŀ	Sitges	
ŀ	Vilanova i La Geltrú	
ŀ	Cubelles	
ŀ	Cunit	
ŀ	Segur de Calafell	
┢	Calafell	17:30

#### RESERVE MY VIRTUAL SEAT

#### 2020





AVALIABLE: 16:00 - 17:10

0	Barcelona - Arc de Triomf
Ò	Calafell

**Reminder**: Please present this QR code and your valid ticket to board the vehicle

ОК



Source: Boyd Cohen, Ph.D. boyd@iomob.net, Founder, IoMob

### Transport Technology Improvements

- Improving accuracy of realtime information:
  - Improved NexTrip system used by Metro Transit in Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN
  - Prototype open platform that can improve the quality of realtime data (next slide)
- Improving payment such as pseudonymous payment method



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### THANK YOU!

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